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Attorneys for Plaintiffs and all others similarly situated

**THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**

STEVE WATERBURY, on behalf
of himself and all others similarly
situated; KATHY BELL, on behalf
of herself and all others similarly
situated;

Plaintiffs,

vs.

A1 SOLAR POWER INC.;
AMERICAN PRO ENERGY; and
DOES 1 through 20, inclusive, and
each of them,

Defendants.

Case No.: 3:15-cv-2374-MMA-WVG

CLASS ACTION

**FIRST AMENDED COMPLAINT
FOR VIOLATIONS OF:**

- (1) Violations of the Telephone Consumer Protection Act, 47 U.S.C. § 227, *et seq.*
- (2) Willful Violations of the Telephone Consumer Protection Act, 47 U.S.C. § 227, *et seq.*
- (3) Violations of the Telephone Consumer Protection Act, 47 U.S.C. § 227(c) & 47 CFR 64.1200(c) & (e)

DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

Plaintiffs Steve Waterbury and Kathy Bell, individually and on behalf of the proposed Classes defined below, allege as follows based upon personal knowledge as to themselves and their own experiences and, for all other matters,

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1 upon information and belief, including investigation conducted by their
 2 attorneys.

3 **NATURE OF THE CASE**

4 1. Plaintiffs bring this action for themselves individually and on behalf
 5 of others similarly situated and seek damages and any other available legal or
 6 equitable remedies resulting from the illegal actions of defendants A1 SOLAR
 7 POWER INC., AMERICAN PRO ENERGY, and DOES 1 through 20, in
 8 negligently knowingly, and/or willfully contacting Plaintiffs on Plaintiffs'
 9 cellular telephone(s) and for making repeated, unsolicited calls to landline
 10 telephones with telephone numbers listed on the National Do Not Call Registry
 11 in violation of the Telephone Consumer Protection Act, 47 U.S.C. § 227, *et seq.*
 12 (“TCPA”), thereby invading Plaintiffs’ privacy.

13 **JURISDICTION & VENUE**

14 2. Jurisdiction is proper under 28 U.S.C. § 1332(d)(2) because
 15 Plaintiffs, Waterbury and Bell, are both residents of San Diego, California, and
 16 seek relief on behalf of a Class, which will likely result in at least one class
 17 member belonging to a different state than that of Defendant A1 SOLAR
 18 POWER INC., a company with its principal place of business at 15025 Oxnard
 19 Street, Suite 200, Van Nuys, California 91411, and Defendant AMERICAN PRO
 20 ENERGY, a business entity with its principal place of business at 5632 Van
 21 Nuys Boulevard, Van Nuys, California, 91401. Plaintiffs also seek up to
 22 \$1,500.00 in damages for each call in violation of the TCPA, which, when
 23 aggregated among a proposed class in the thousands, exceeds the \$5,000,000.00
 24 threshold for federal court jurisdiction. Therefore, both diversity jurisdiction and
 25 the damages threshold under the Class Action Fairness Act of 2005 (“CAFA”)
 26 are present, and this Court has jurisdiction.

27 3. Venue is proper in the United States District Court for the Southern
 28 District of California pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1391(b) and 144(a) because

1 Defendants do business within the State of California and the County of San
 2 Diego. Furthermore, Plaintiffs reside within the County of San Diego, so this
 3 venue is convenient to the parties and is an appropriate venue for a civil action
 4 for damages and injunctive relief.

5 PARTIES

6 4. Plaintiff, Steve Waterbury, is a natural person residing in San
 7 Diego, California.

8 5. Plaintiff, Kathy Bell, is a natural person residing in San Diego,
 9 California.

10 6. Defendant A1 SOLAR POWER INC. ("A1 Solar") is a California
 11 corporation with its principal place of business at 15025 Oxnard Street, Suite
 12 200, Van Nuys, California 91411. Plaintiffs are informed and believe that A1
 13 Solar does business throughout the State of California, including the County of
 14 San Diego. A1 Solar may be served through its registered agent for service of
 15 process David Socher at 3443 Golden Gate Way, Lafayette, California 94549.

16 7. Defendant AMERICAN PRO ENERGY ("Pro Energy") is a
 17 business entity, form unknown, with its principal place of business at 5632 Van
 18 Nuys Boulevard, Van Nuys, California 91401. Plaintiffs are informed and
 19 believe that Pro Energy conducted and conducts business in San Diego County.

20 8. The above named Defendants, and their subsidiaries and agents, are
 21 collectively referred to as "Defendants." The true names and capacities of the
 22 Defendants sued herein as DOE 1 through 20, inclusive, are currently unknown
 23 to Plaintiffs, who therefore sue such Defendants by fictitious names. Each of the
 24 Defendants designated herein as a DOE is legally responsible for the unlawful
 25 acts alleged herein. Plaintiffs will seek leave of Court to amend the Complaint to
 26 reflect the true names and capacities of the DOE Defendants when such identities
 27 become known.

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9. Plaintiffs are informed and believe and thereon allege that at all relevant times, each and every Defendant was acting as an agent and/or employee of each of the other Defendants and was the owner, agent, servant, joint venturer and employee, each of the other and each was acting within the course and scope of its ownership, agency, service, joint venture and employment with the full knowledge and consent of each of the other Defendants. Plaintiffs are informed and believe and thereon allege that each of the acts and/or omissions complained of herein was made known to, and ratified by, each of the other Defendants.

10. At all times mentioned herein, each and every Defendant was the successor of the other and each assumes the responsibility for each other's acts and omissions.

FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

Factual Allegations Common to All Named Plaintiffs and Class

Members

11. Defendants place unwanted phone calls to cell phones and residential landlines in an effort to generate business for the installation of solar panels.

12. Class members have received automated calls and calls to their landline phones without prior express consent, similar to the automated calls and the named Plaintiffs received from Defendants about services for solar installation.

13. Class members are, like the named Plaintiffs, also listed on the National Do-Not-Call Registry.

14. Similar to the named Plaintiffs, Class members requested on numerous occasions that Defendants quit calling them, but continued to receive calls from Defendants.

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15. Defendants knowingly and willfully made automated calls without prior express consent to the named Plaintiffs and the Class members with automated telephone equipment.

Named Plaintiffs' Specific Factual Allegations

A. Plaintiff Kathy Bell

16. In or around October of 2015, Defendants contacted Plaintiff Kathy Bell on her cellular telephone at (858) 603-****, in an attempt to communicate with Plaintiff Kathy Bell regarding solar panel installation and energy services for her home. The original calls came from what is believed to be an internet generated spoof number starting with the area code prefix (818). Defendant is known to use the number (818) 927-****.

17. Defendants used an "automated telephone dialing system," as defined by 47 U.S.C. § 227(a)(1) to place its calls to Plaintiff Kathy Bell seeking to communicate with Plaintiff Kathy Bell regarding providing solar panel and energy saving services to her home.

18. Defendants' call(s) constituted calls that were not for emergency purposes as defined by 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(1)(A).

19. Defendants' call(s) were placed to telephone numbers assigned to a cellular telephone service for which Plaintiff Kathy Bell incurs a charge for incoming calls pursuant to 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(1).

20. Defendants never received Plaintiff Kathy Bell's "prior express consent" to receive calls using an automated dialing system or an artificial or prerecorded voice on his cellular telephone pursuant to 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(1)(A).

B. Plaintiff Steve Waterbury

21. Plaintiff Steve Waterbury listed his landline telephone number (858) 569-**** on The National Do Not Call Registry on June 29, 2003, for the explicit purpose of avoiding unwanted telemarketing calls.

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22. From a period beginning on or about April 17, 2015 through the present, Defendants made at least 23 unwanted calls to Plaintiff Steve Waterbury's landline telephone.

23. Plaintiff Steve Waterbury answered some of the unwanted telephone calls made by Defendants. Defendants told Plaintiff that it was a solar referral company and asked Plaintiff whether he was a homeowner and questions about his income and monthly electrical usage. Plaintiff Steve Waterbury's told Defendants on several occasions that his phone number was listed on the National Do Not Call Registry and to not telephone him again. Despite Plaintiff Steve Waterbury's specific requests that Defendants cease calling him, Defendants thereafter made repeated unwanted and harassing calls to Plaintiff's landline telephone.

24. Plaintiff Steve Waterbury did not have a prior relationship with Defendants and never directly provided Defendants with his home phone number. At no time did plaintiff ever consent to any of the calls made by Defendants to his landline telephone.

25. As a result of Defendants' intrusive phone calls, Plaintiff's right to privacy was violated and he suffered harm.

26. Defendants were aware that the above-described phone calls were and are being made to consumers like Plaintiff, who never consented to receive them and whose telephone numbers were listed on the National Do Not Call Registry.

CLASS ALLEGATIONS

27. Plaintiffs bring this action individually and on behalf of all other persons similarly situated ("Class").

28. **Class Definition:** Pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 23, Plaintiffs bring this action as a class action on behalf of the Classes of persons defined as follows:

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First And Second Claims for Relief:

29. Plaintiff Kathy Bell represents, and is a member of the Class, consisting of all persons within the United States who received any telephone call from Defendants to said person's cellular telephone made through the use of any automatic telephone dialing system or an artificial or prerecorded voice and such person had not previously not provided their cellular telephone number to Defendants within the four years prior to the filing of this Complaint.

Third Claim for Relief:

30. Plaintiff Steve Waterbury represents, and is a member of the Class consisting of all persons in the United States whom received more than one telephone call made by or on behalf of Defendants within any 12 month period on a telephone number that had been registered with the National Do Not Call Registry for at least thirty days at the time of such calls and for whom Defendants had no current record of express written consent to place such calls at the time that the calls were made within the four years prior to the filing of this Complaint.

31. Excluded from the Classes are governmental entities, Defendants, any entity in which Defendants have a controlling interest, and Defendants' officers, directors, affiliates, legal representatives, employees, co-conspirators, successors, subsidiaries, and assigns. Also excluded from the Class are any judges, justices or judicial officers presiding over this matter and the members of their immediate families and judicial staff.

32. This action is properly maintainable as a class action. This action satisfies the numerosity, typicality, adequacy, predominance and superiority requirements for a class action.

33. **Numerosity:** The proposed Classes are so numerous that individual joinder of all members is impracticable. Due to the nature of the trade and commerce involved, Plaintiff does not know the number of members in the

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1 Class, but believes the Class members number in the thousands, if not more.
 2 Plaintiff alleges that the Class may be ascertained by the records maintained by
 3 Defendants.

4 34. Plaintiff Kathy Bell and members of the Class were harmed by the
 5 acts of Defendant(s) in at least the following ways: Defendant(s) illegally
 6 contacted Plaintiff and Class members via their cellular telephones thereby
 7 causing Plaintiff and Class members, without their “prior express consent,” to
 8 incur certain charges or reduced telephone time for which Plaintiff and Class
 9 members had previously paid by having to retrieve or administer message(s) left
 10 by Defendant during those illegal calls, and invading the privacy of said Plaintiff
 11 and Class members.

12 35. Plaintiff Steve Waterbury and members of the Class were harmed
 13 by the acts of Defendant(s) in at least the following ways: Defendant(s) illegally
 14 contacted Plaintiff and Class members more than once in a 12 month period on
 15 numbers that had been registered with the National Do Not Call Registry for at
 16 least thirty (30) days at the time of such calls, without “prior express consent”, in
 17 violation of Plaintiff and the Class members’ right to privacy.

18 36. **Common Questions of Law and Fact Predominate:** There are
 19 only a few legal and factual issues to determine if there is liability under the
 20 TCPA and for each of those questions of law and fact, common issues to the
 21 Class predominate over any questions that may affect individual Class members,
 22 in that the claims of all Class members for each of the claims herein can be
 23 established with common proof. Common questions of fact and law include, but
 24 are not limited to, the following:

- 25 (a) Whether, within the four years prior to the filing of this
 26 Complaint, Defendant(s) made any calls (other than a call made
 27 for emergency purposes or made with the prior express consent
 28 of the called party) to a Class member using any automated

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dialing system or an artificial or prerecorded voice to any telephone number assigned to a cellular telephone service;

(b) Whether, within the four years prior to the filing of this Complaint, Defendant(s) systematically made repeated telephone calls to members of the Class at telephone numbers listed on the National Do Not Call Registry and for whom Defendant(s) did not have a current record of express written consent to make such telephone calls.

(c) Whether Plaintiffs and the Class members were damaged thereby, and the extent of the statutory damages for each such violation; and

(d) Whether the Defendant(s) should be enjoined from engaging in such conduct in the future.

37. **Typicality:** Plaintiffs' claims are typical of the claims of members of the Class, as Plaintiffs were subject to the same common course of conduct by Defendant(s) as all Class members. The injuries to each member of the Class were caused directly by Defendant(s)' wrongful conduct as alleged herein.

38. **Adequacy of Representation:** Plaintiffs will fairly and adequately represent and protect the interests of the Class. Plaintiffs have retained counsel with substantial experience in handling complex class action litigation. Plaintiffs and their counsel are committed to prosecuting this action vigorously on behalf of the Class and have financial resources to do so.

39. **Superiority of Class Action:** A class action is superior to other available methods for the fair and efficient adjudication of the present controversy. Class members have little interest in individually controlling the prosecution of separate actions because the individual damage claims of each Class member are not substantial enough to warrant individual filings. In sum, for many, if not most, Class members, a class action is the only feasible

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1 mechanism that will allow them an opportunity for legal redress and justice.
 2 Plaintiffs are unaware of any litigation concerning the present controversy
 3 already commenced by members of the Class. The conduct of this action as a
 4 class action in this forum, with respect to some or all of the issues presented
 5 herein, presents fewer management difficulties, conserves the resources of the
 6 parties and of the court system, and protects the rights of each Class member.

7 40. Moreover, individualized litigation would also present the potential
 8 for varying, inconsistent, or incompatible standards of conduct for Defendants,
 9 and would magnify the delay and expense to all parties and to the court system
 10 resulting from multiple trials of the same factual issues. The adjudication of
 11 individual Class members' claims would also, as a practical matter, be
 12 dispositive of the interests of other members not parties to the adjudication, and
 13 could substantially impair or impede the ability of other Class members to
 14 protect their interests.

15 41. Plaintiffs and the members of the Class have suffered and will
 16 continue to suffer harm as a result of Defendant(s)' unlawful and wrongful
 17 conduct. Defendant(s) have acted, or refused to act, in respects generally
 18 applicable to the Class, thereby making appropriate final and injunctive relief
 19 with regard to the members of the Class as a whole.

20 **FIRST CLAIM FOR RELIEF**

21 **(VIOLATION OF THE TELEPHONE CONSUMER PROTECTION ACT,**

22 **47 U.S.C. § 227, *ET SEQ.*)**

23 **(Against All Defendants)**

24 42. Plaintiffs hereby incorporate by reference and re-allege each and
 25 every allegation set forth in each and every preceding paragraph of this
 26 Complaint, as though fully set forth herein.

27 43. The foregoing acts and omission of Defendants constitute numerous
 28 and multiple violations of the TCPA, including but not limited to each and every

FIRST AMENDED COMPLAINT; DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

one of the above cited provisions of 47 U.S.C. § 227, *et seq.*

44. As a result of Defendants' violations of 47 U.S.C. § 227, *et seq.*, Plaintiffs and the Class Members are entitled to an award of \$500.00 in statutory damages, for each and every violation, pursuant to 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(3)(B).

45. Plaintiffs and the Class members are also entitled to and seek injunctive relief prohibiting such conduct in the future.

SECOND CLAIM FOR RELIEF

(KNOWING AND/OR WILLFUL VIOLATION OF THE TELEPHONE CONSUMER PROTECTION ACT, 47 U.S.C. § 227, *ET SEQ.*) (Against All Defendants)

46. Plaintiffs hereby incorporate by reference and re-allege each and every allegation set forth in each and every preceding paragraph of this Complaint, as though fully set forth herein.

47. The foregoing acts and omissions of Defendants constitute numerous and multiple knowing and/or willful violations of the TCPA, including but not limited to each and every one of the above cited provisions of 47 U.S.C. § 227, *et seq.*

48. As a result of Defendants' violations of 47 U.S.C. § 227, *et seq.*, Plaintiffs and the Class Members are entitled to an award of \$1,500.00 in statutory damages, for each and every violation, pursuant to 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(3)(B) and 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(3)(C).

49. Plaintiffs and the Class members are also entitled to and seek injunctive relief prohibiting such conduct in the future.

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THIRD CLAIM FOR RELIEF

(VIOLATIONS OF THE TELEPHONE CONSUMER PROTECTION ACT, 47 U.S.C. § 227(C) & 47 CFR 64.1200(C) & (E))

(Against All Defendants)

50. Plaintiffs re-allege and incorporate by reference each and every allegation set forth in the preceding paragraphs.

51. Defendant placed solicitation calls to Plaintiffs and members of the Class whose numbers were listed on the National Do-Not-Call Registry.

52. Plaintiffs and members of the Class received at least two calls within a 12 month period from Defendants.

53. As a result of Defendants' violations of 47 U.S.C. § 227(c) and 47 CFR 64.1200 *et seq.*, which is promulgated under 47 U.S.C. § 227(c), Plaintiffs and members of the Class are each entitled to \$500 for each and every call in violation of the TCPA § 227(c).

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs, on behalf of themselves and on the behalf of the Classes, requests for judgment against Defendants, and each of them, as follows:

1. Certification of the proposed Classes;
2. Appoint Plaintiffs as representatives of the Classes;
3. Appoint the undersigned counsel as counsel for the Classes;
4. Award Plaintiffs and the Classes statutory, compensatory, and exemplary damages as allowed by law, including pre- and post-judgment interest as may be appropriate;
5. Award Plaintiffs and the Classes attorneys' fees and costs, as allowed by law and/or equity;
6. Enter an order directing Defendants to cease and desist from making the illegal telephone calls and enjoining Defendants from continuing the unlawful practices as alleged in this Consolidated Complaint;

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1 7. Permit Plaintiffs and the Classes leave to amend the Consolidated
2 Complaint to conform to the evidence presented at trial;

3 8. Conduct a trial by jury; and

4 9. Grant such other and further relief as the Court deems necessary,
5 just, and proper.

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7 Dated: November 18, 2015

Respectfully submitted,

8 By: /s/ John P. Kristensen

9
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DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

Plaintiffs hereby demand a trial by jury for all such triable claims.

Dated: November 18, 2015

Respectfully submitted,

By: /s/ John P. Kristensen

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